Tasviriy san’at

1



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Tasviriy san'at

1-sinf

Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablari uchun darslik

Ta'limni rivojlantirish markazi huzuridagi ilmiy-metodik kengash tomonidan tavsiya etilgan.

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Toshkent – 2023

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TASDIQLANGAN

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Kirish

Assalomu alaykum, o'quvchilar!

Tasviriy san'at darslarida siz bilan birga ajoyib ranglar olamini kashf etamiz. Birgalikda bizni o'rab turgan olamni qog'ozda tasvirlashni o'rganamiz hamda tasavvur va ijodimizni rivojlantiramiz.

Shu tariqa, biz san'atga yaqinlashamiz.

Sizga muvaffaqiyat tilaymiz!

Tasavvur qiling va yarating!

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Shartli belgilar:



Ijodiy vazifa



Ko‘ring



Bo‘yang



Og‘zaki topshiriq



Andaza bilan ishlash

O‘quv yilida sizga quyidagilar kerak bo‘ladi:

- rasm daftari (36 varaqli) – 1 dona;
- oddiy qalam – 2 dona;
- rangli qalamlar – 1 quti;
- o‘chirg‘ich – 1 dona;
- akvarel bo‘yoqlari – 1 quti;
- guash bo‘yoqlari – 1 quti;
- sponj yoki paxta bo‘lakchasi – 2 dona;
- ip – 1 g‘altak;
- tish cho‘tkasi – 1 dona;
- paxtali tayoqchalar – 1 qadoq.

Tasviriy san’at nima?

Odamlar qadim zamonlardanoq atrof-olamni har xil usullar orqali tasvirlashni, chizishni boshlaganlar. Ular qoyalar, g‘orlarga rasm chizganlar. Keyinchalik esa hayvon terisi, papirusga rasm chiza boshlaganlar.







Hozirgi vaqtda qog‘ozga, matoga, devorlarga, idishlarga ham rasm chizishimiz mumkin.

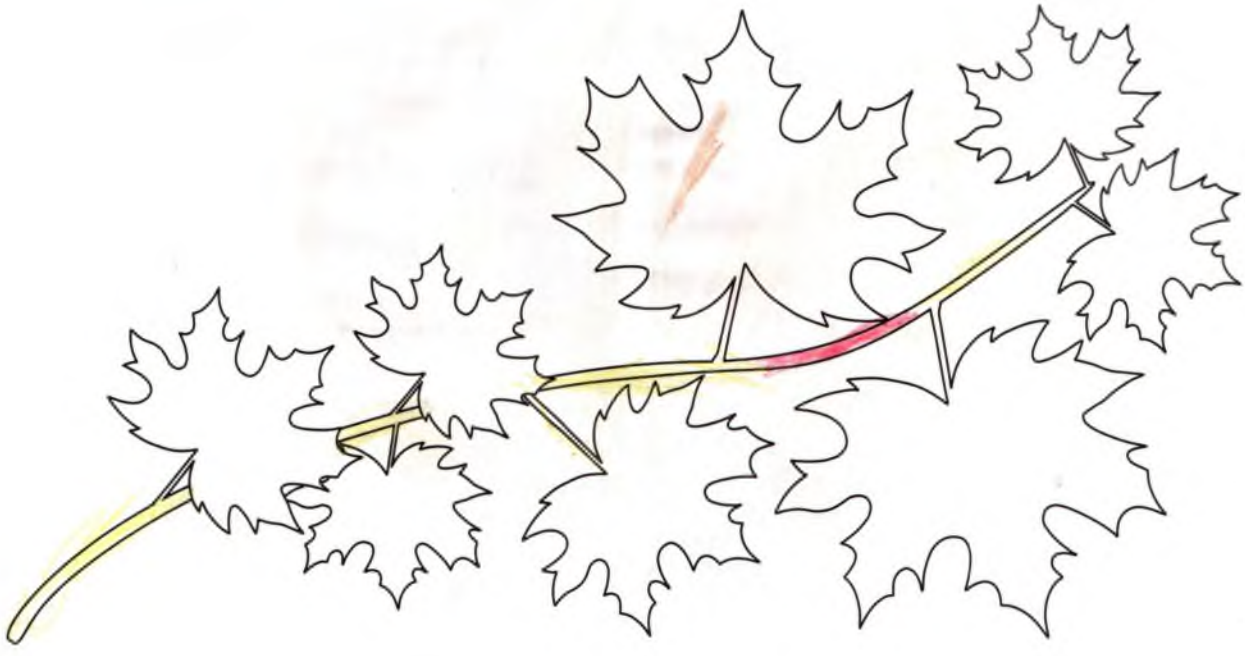
“Tasviriy san’at”ga tegishli bo‘lgan so‘zlarni ayting.

O‘lkamiz boyliklari





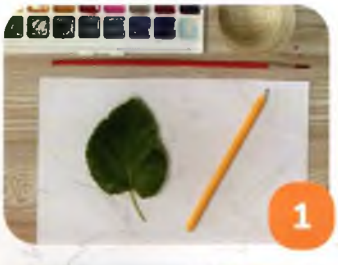
Kuzgi yaproqlar

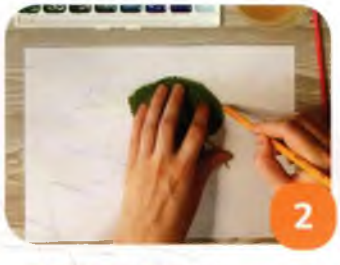


Yaproqlar rasmini chizamiz

1

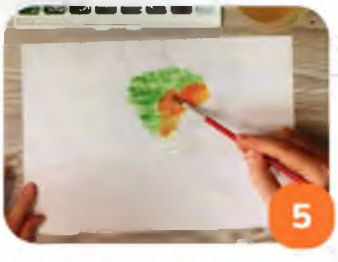




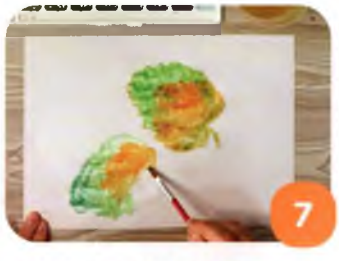




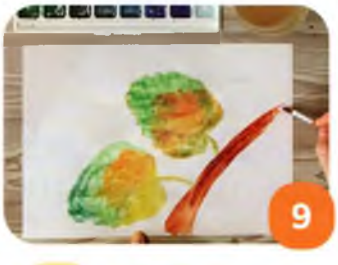




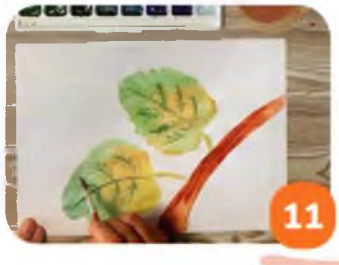












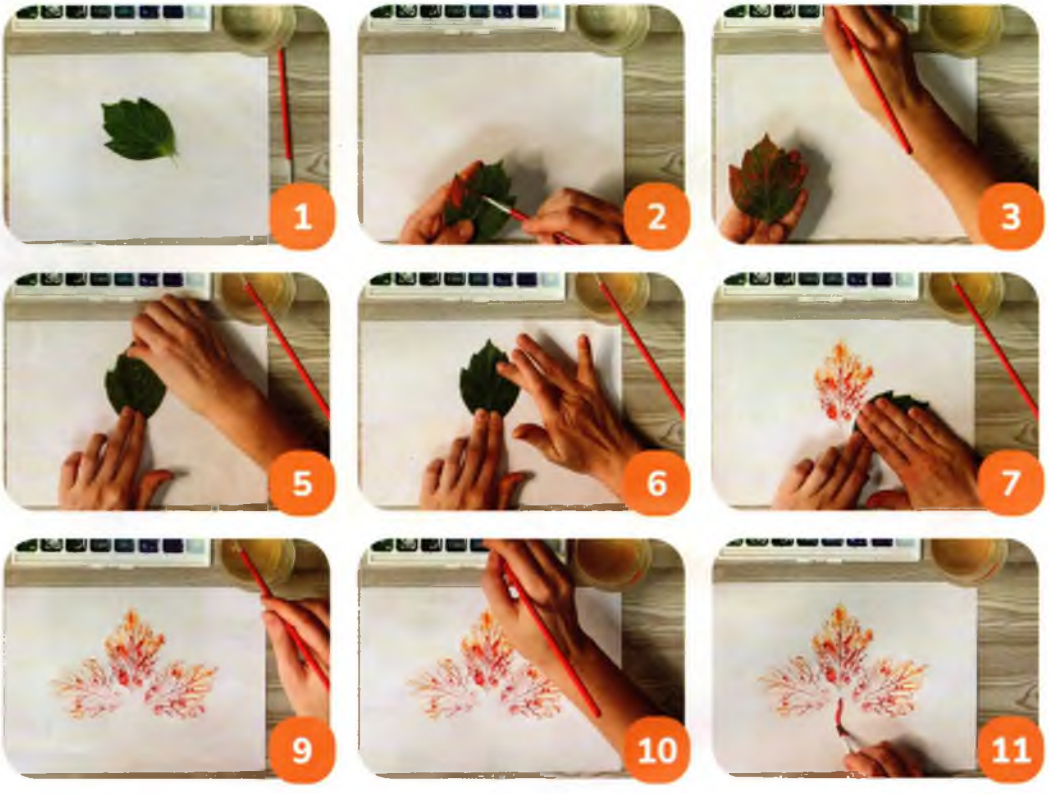
Kuzgi yaproqlarning to‘kilishi



Shtamplar bilan ishlaymiz

2

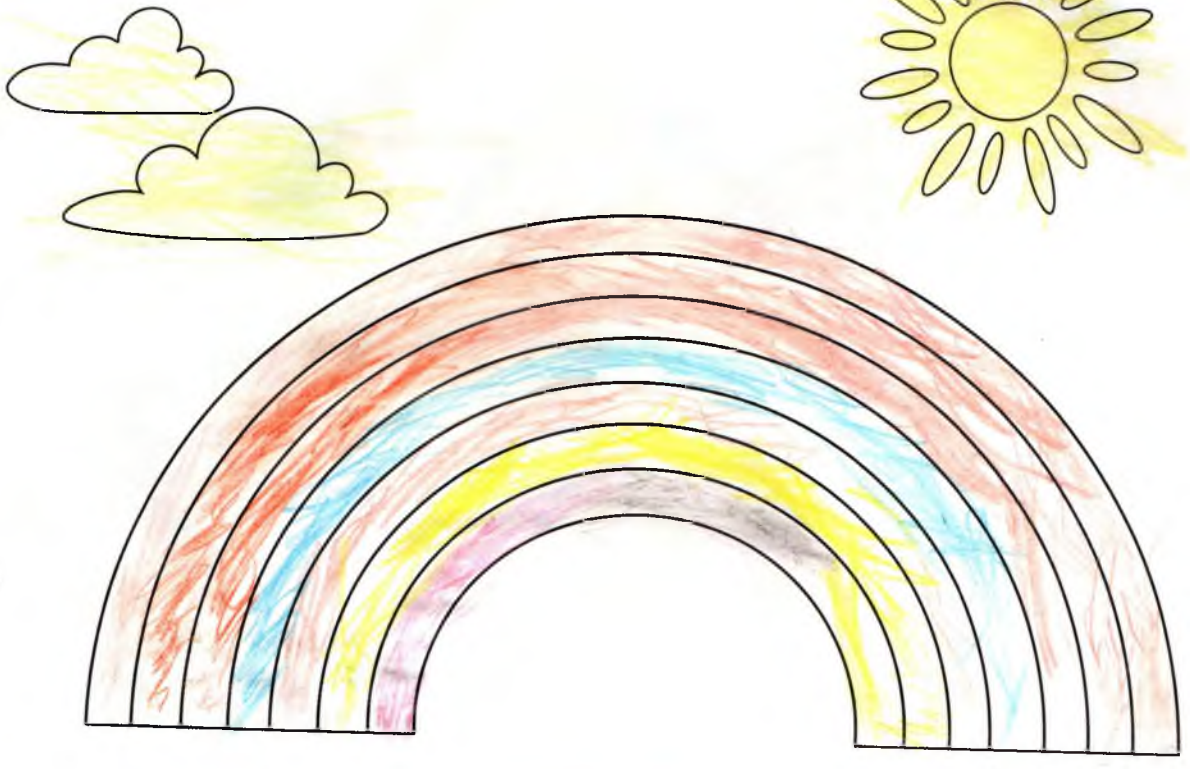




Kuzgi o‘rmon



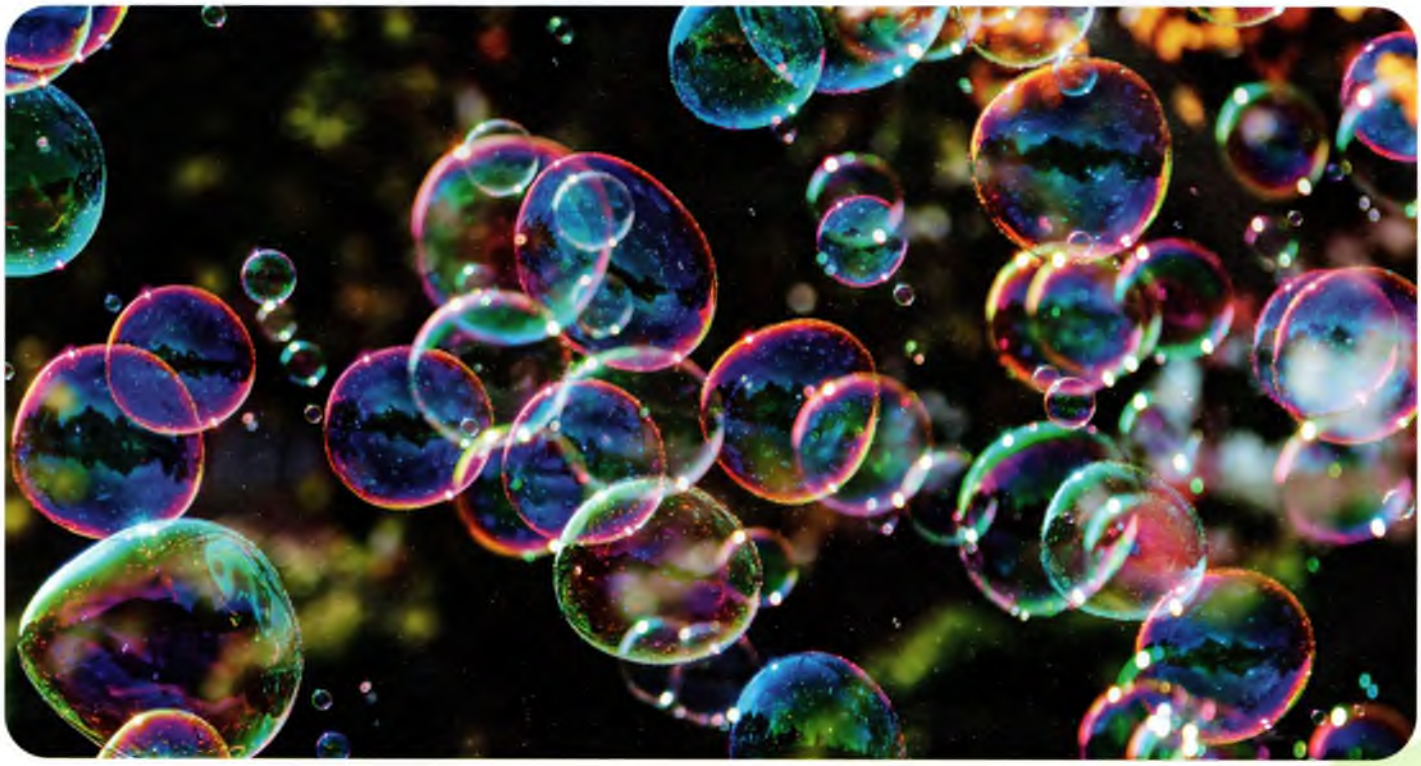
Kamalak





Rasmda kamalak ranglarini toping

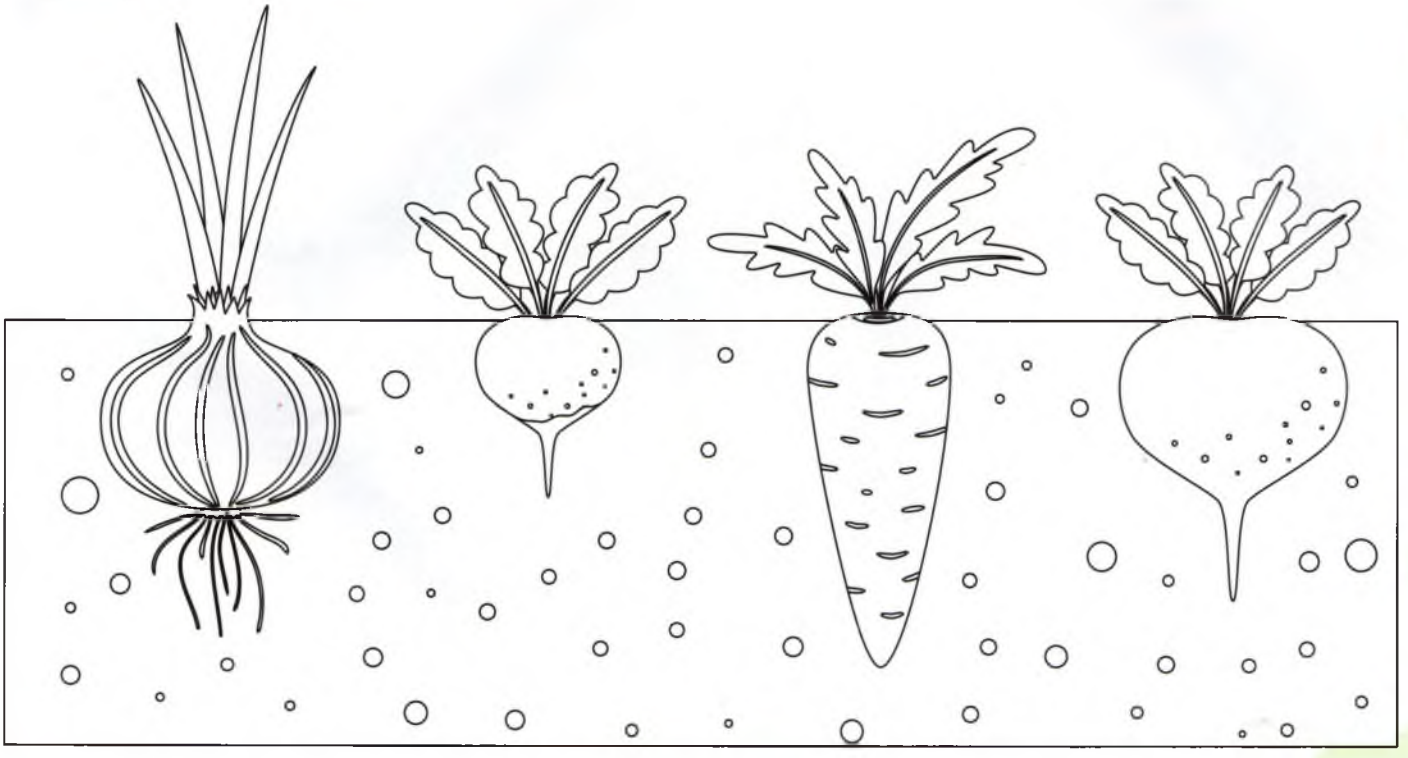
Sovun pufakchalari rasmini chizamiz



Sovun pufakchalarini chizishga harakat qiling.

3

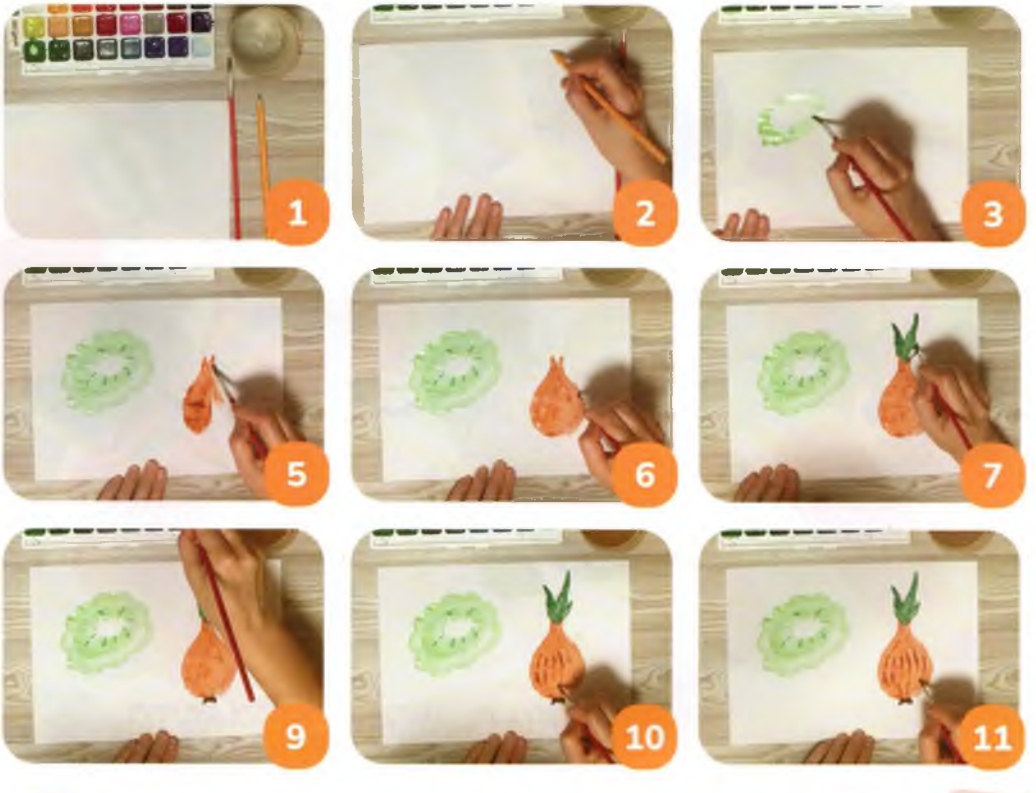
Hosil yig‘im-terimi



Hosil rasmini chizamiz

4





Sabzavotlar

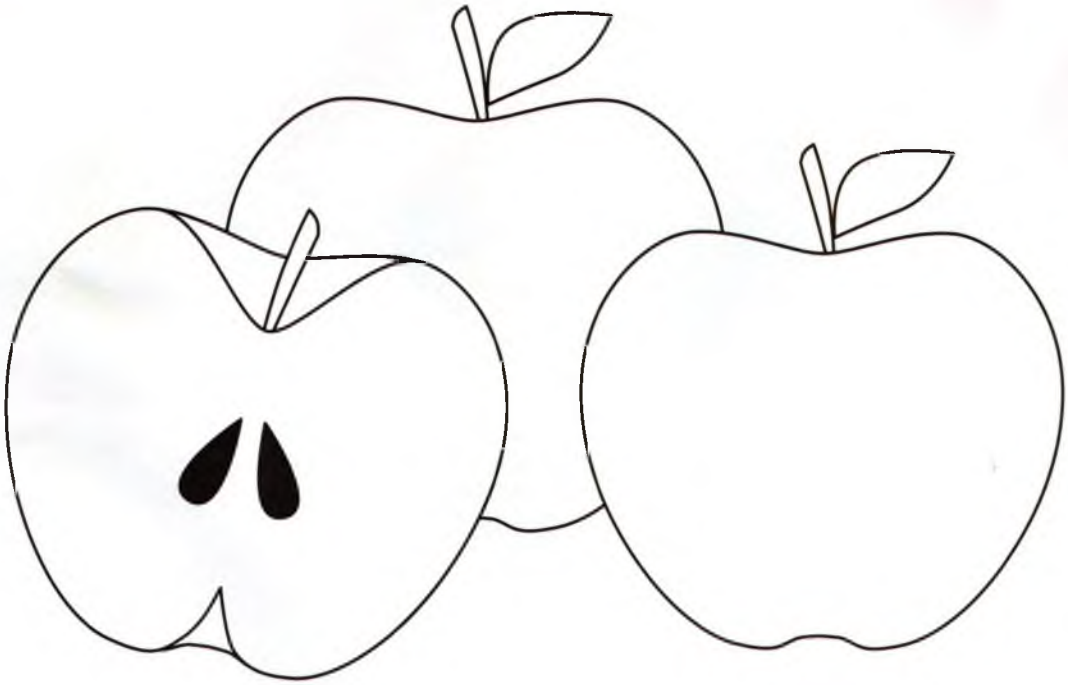
Sabzavotlar juda foydali.
Ularda juda ko'p vitaminlar bor.





Sevimli sabzavotlaringizni chizing.

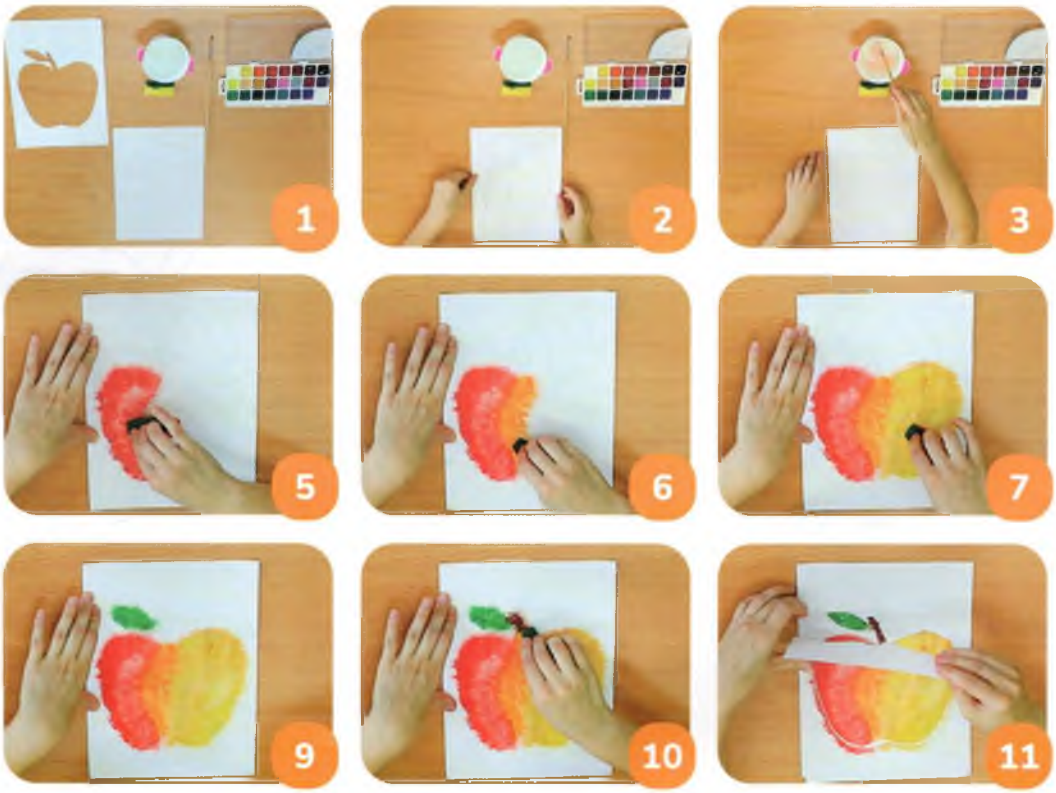
Olma



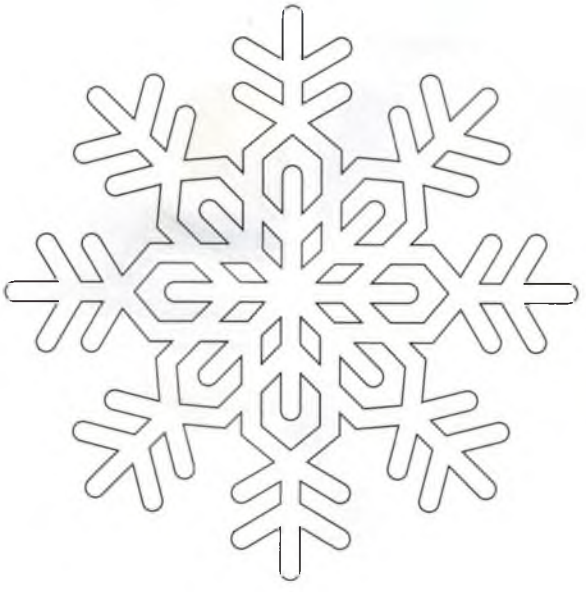
Olma rasmini chizamiz

5





Qor parchasi





Qor parchasi rasmini chizamiz

6

























Sumalaklar manzarasi

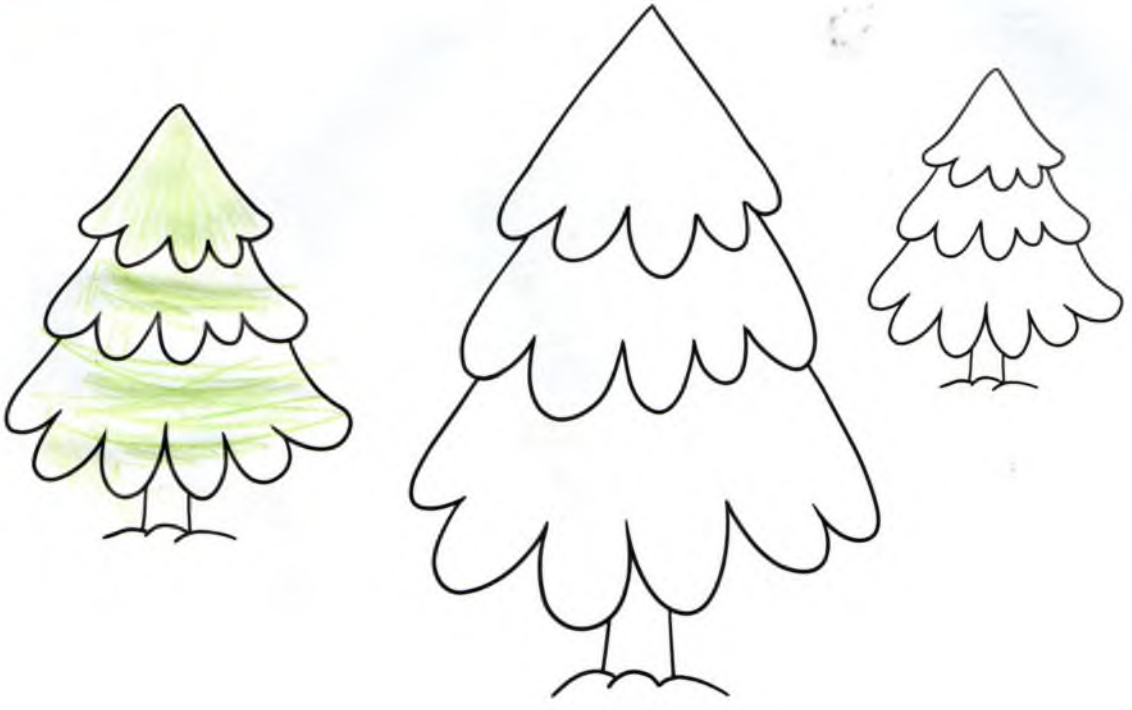
Bu – qish. Qishda kunlar soviydi, qor yog'adi. Tomlardagi suv muzlab, sumalakka aylanadi.



Qor parchalari raqsi rasmini chizamiz.



Qishki archa



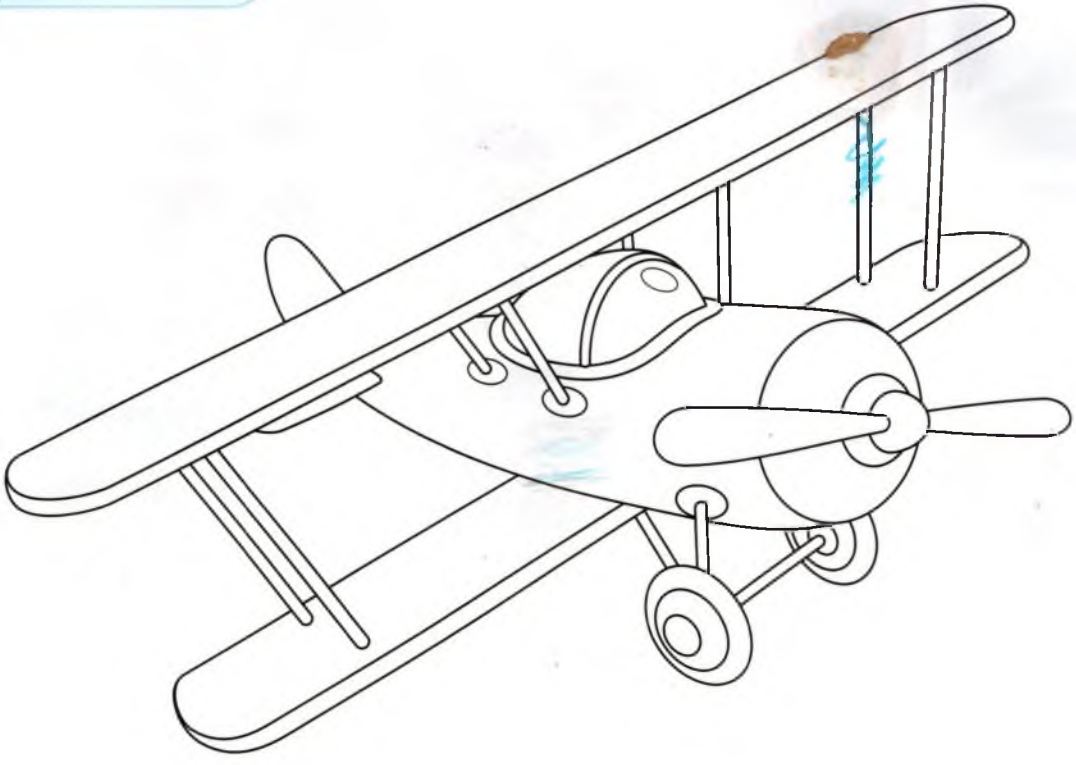


Archa rasmini sachratish usulida chizamiz

7

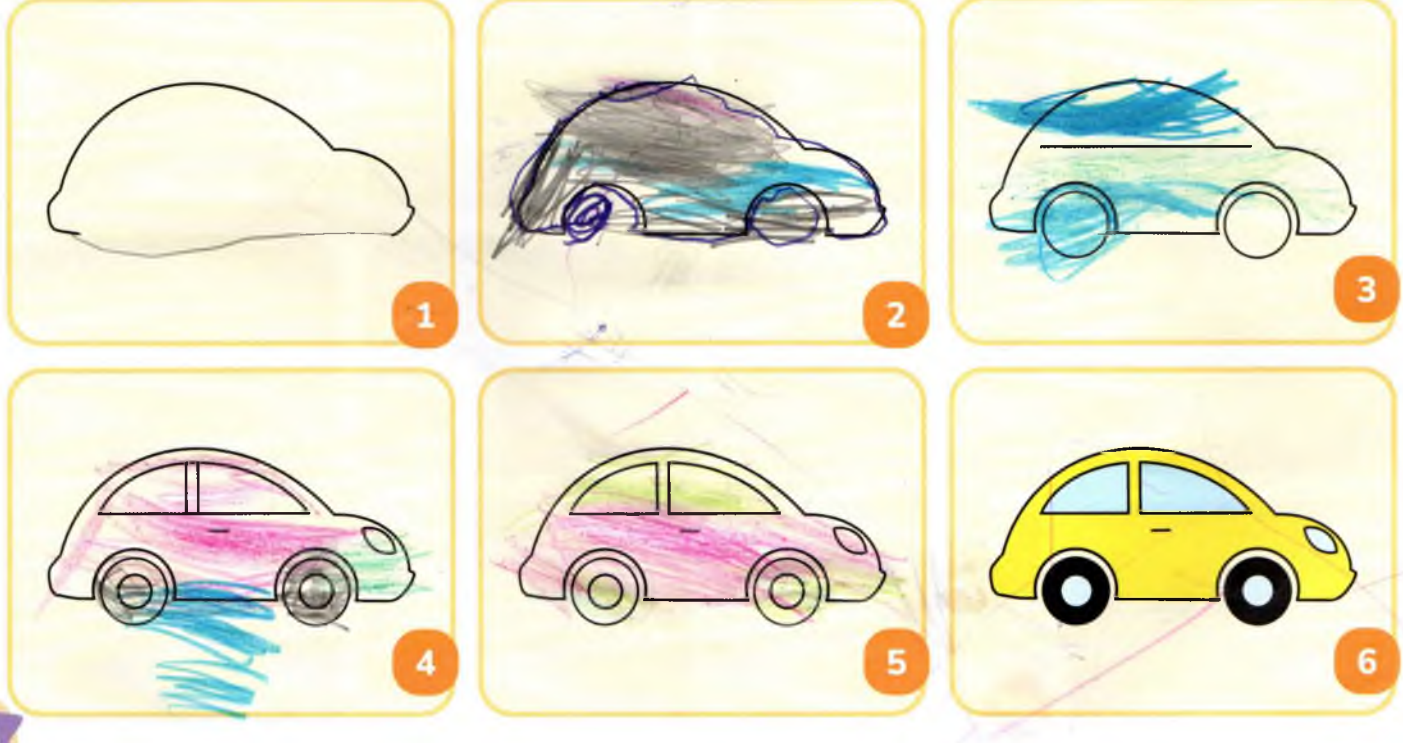


Samolyot



Vatan himoyachilari

O'g'il bolalar kelajakda Vatan himoyachisi bo'lishadi. Ko'pchilik o'g'il bolalar mashinalarni yaxshi ko'radilar. Keling, shablonga qarab mashina rasmini chizamiz.



O‘rmon jonivorlari. Quyoncha



Quyoncha rasmini chizamiz

8

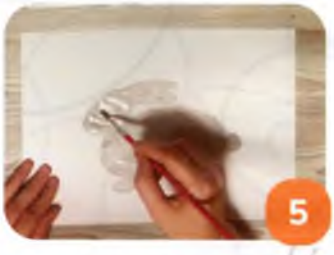


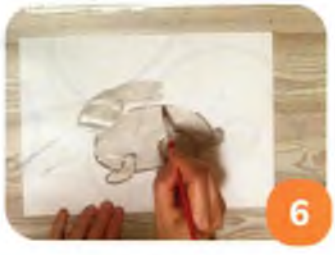














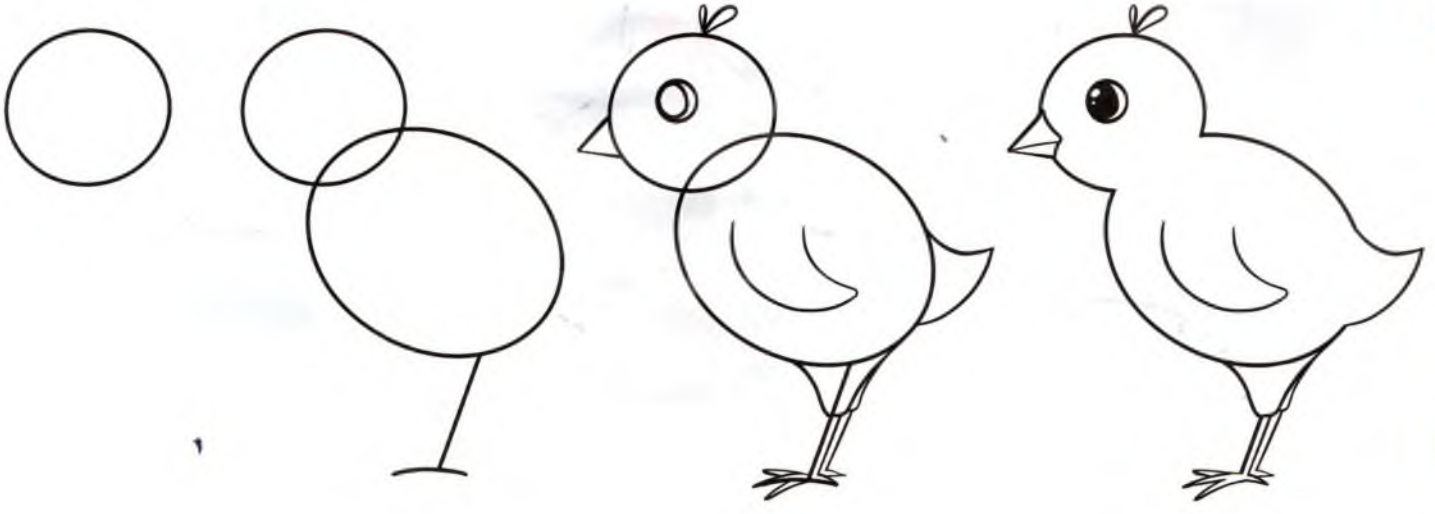




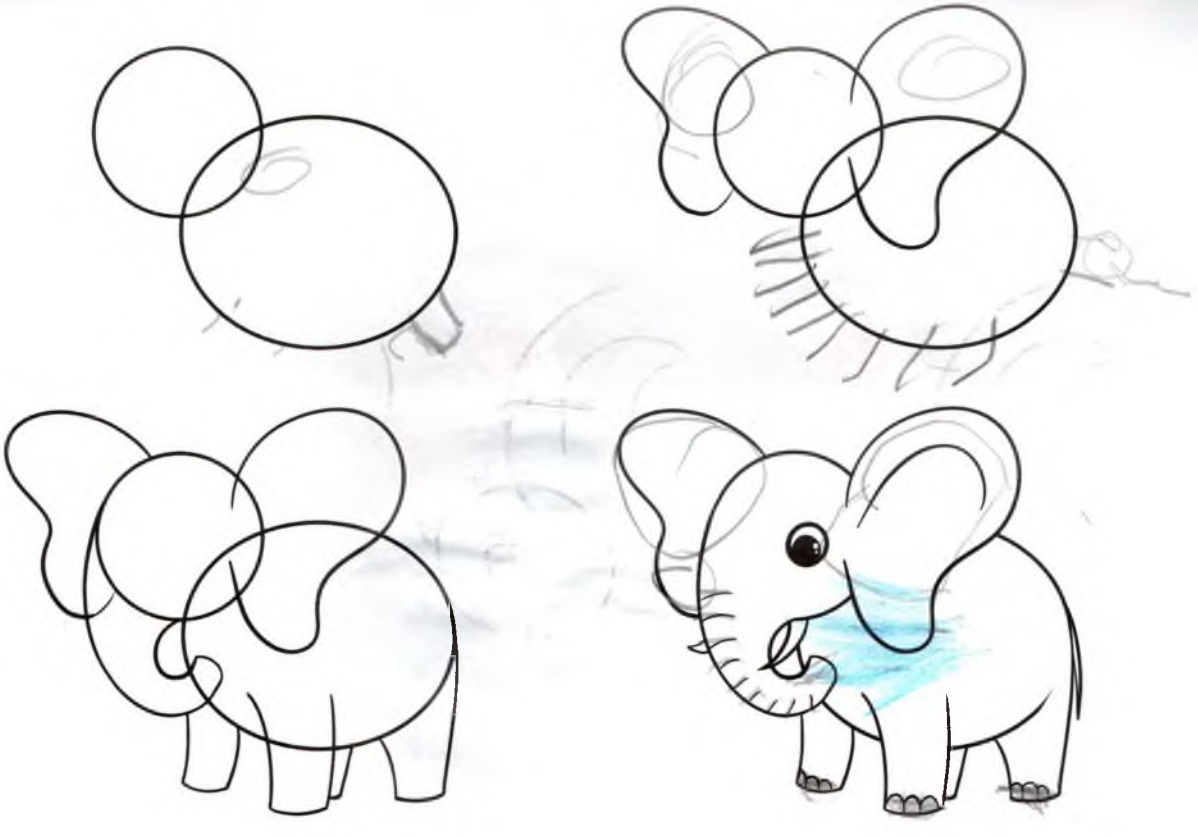




Ajoyib hayvonlar



Keling, jo'ja rasmini chizamiz.



Keling, fil rasmini chizamiz.

Gul solingan guldon



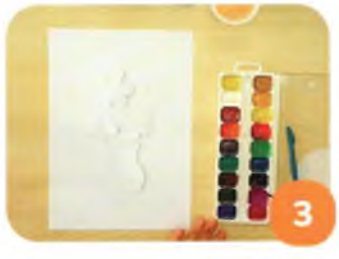


Guldondagi gul rasmini sachratish usulida chizamiz

9

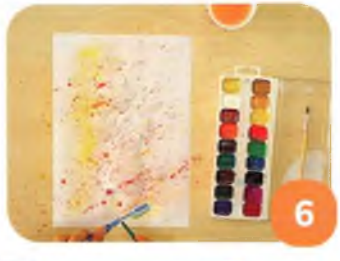


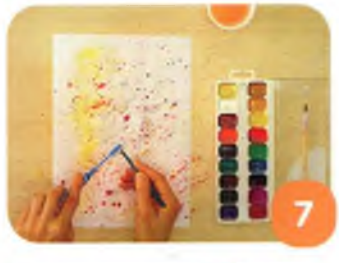


















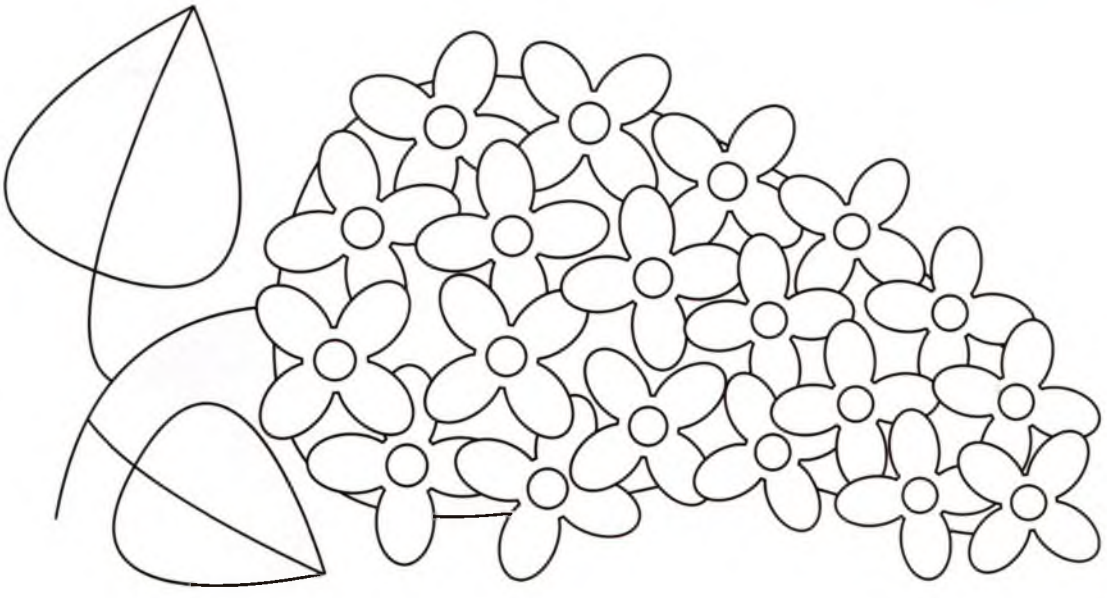


Sachratma

Tasvirlarga qarang. Shunga o‘xshagan rasm chizishga harakat qiling.



Nastarin guli novdasi

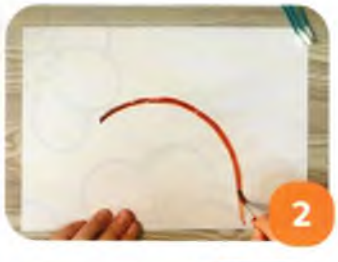




Nastarin novdasi rasmini chizamiz

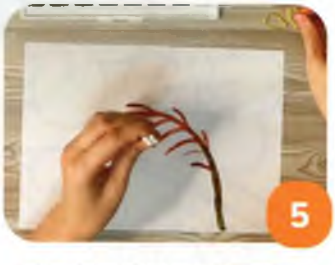
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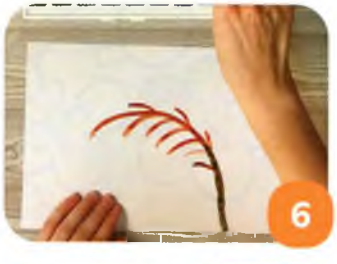




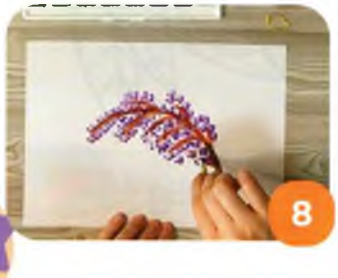


















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Bahor gullari



Mimoza

Bu gul mimoza deb ataladi. Mimoza quyoshdek yorqin gul.



Akvarel, paxtali tayoqchalar, qog‘oz varag‘ini oling. Mimoza rasmini chizishga harakat qiling.

Navro‘z – bahor bayrami

Navro‘z bayrami 21-mart kuni nishonlanadi. Unda kun va tun tenglashadi. Tabiat sekin-asta uyg‘ona boshlaydi.





Navro‘zni tasvirlaymiz









Olma daraxti

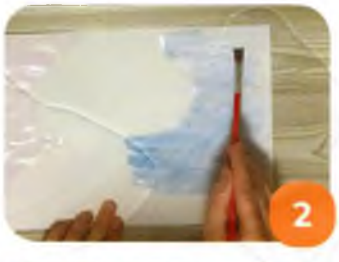


Olma daraxtini chizamiz

11

















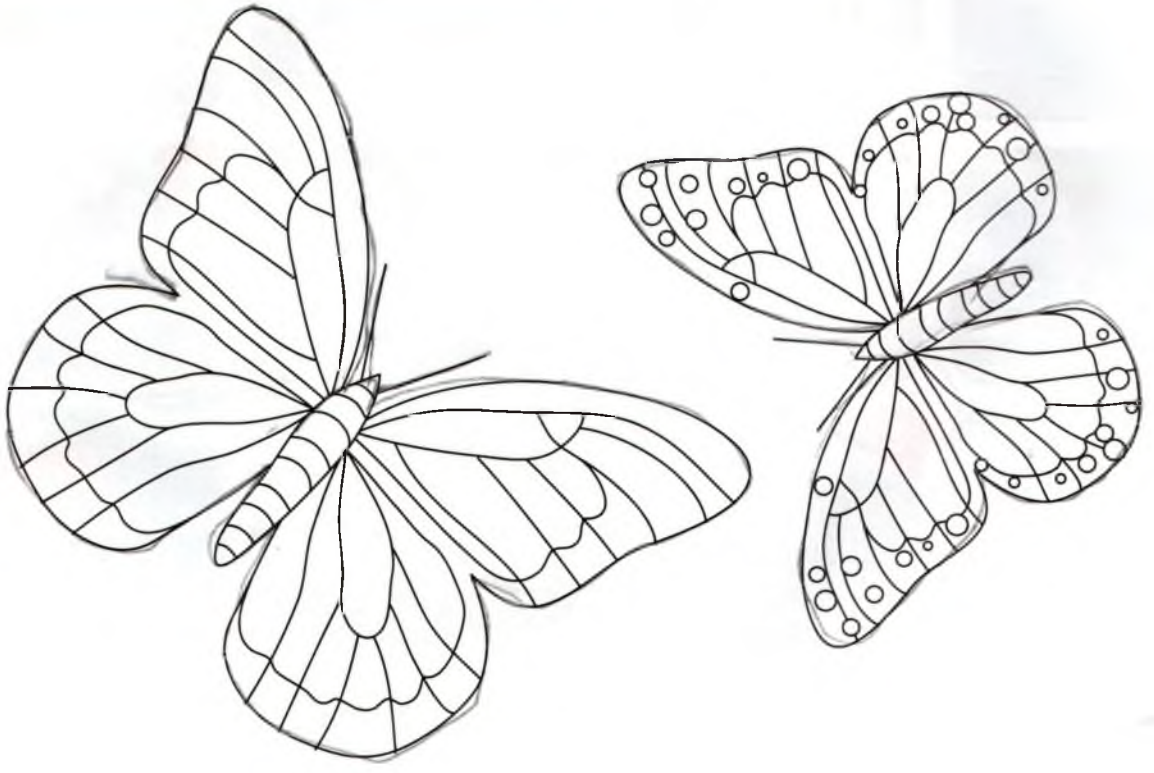






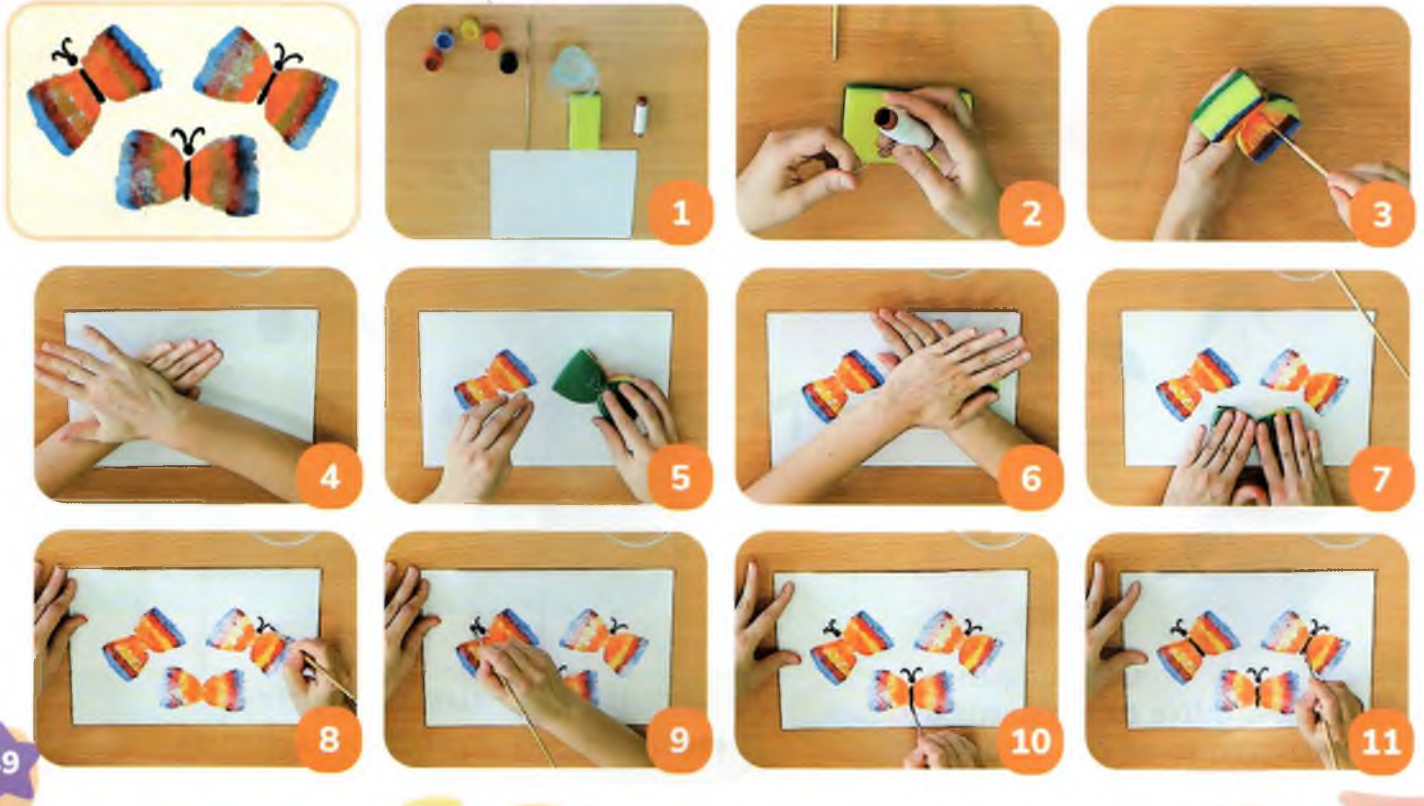


Rang-barang kapalaklar



Kapalaklar rasmini chizamiz

12

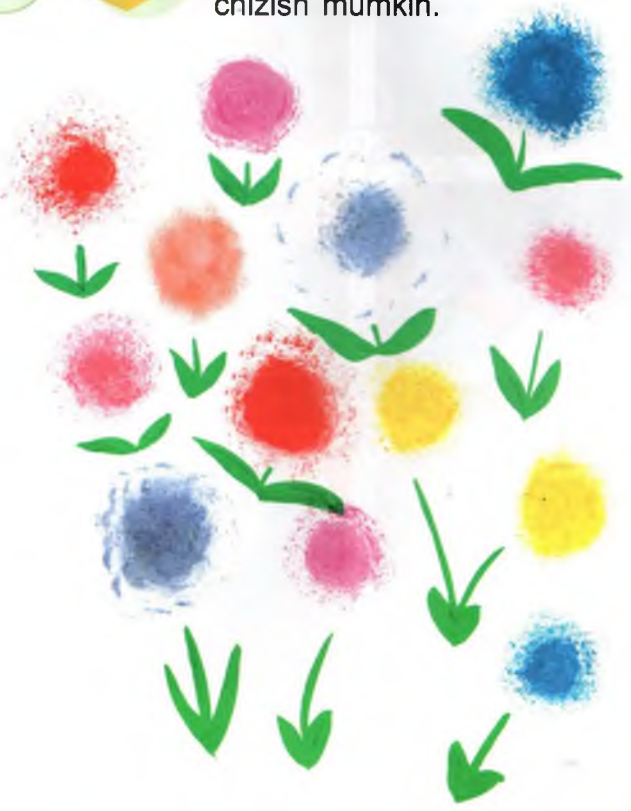


Sponj yoki paxta bo‘lakchasi yordamida rasm chizamiz



Sponj yoki paxta bo‘lakchasi yordamida ko‘p ajoyib rasmlar chizish mumkin.





G‘ijimlangan qog‘oz yordamida chizamiz

Siz g‘ijim qog‘oz yordamida rasm chizish mumkinligini bilasizmi? Darsimizda ushbu usulni sinab ko‘ramiz.





Qoqio‘t



Qoqio‘t rasmini chizamiz

13

























Kapalak



Monotipiya usuli. Kapalak

14







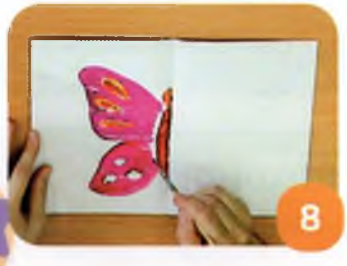














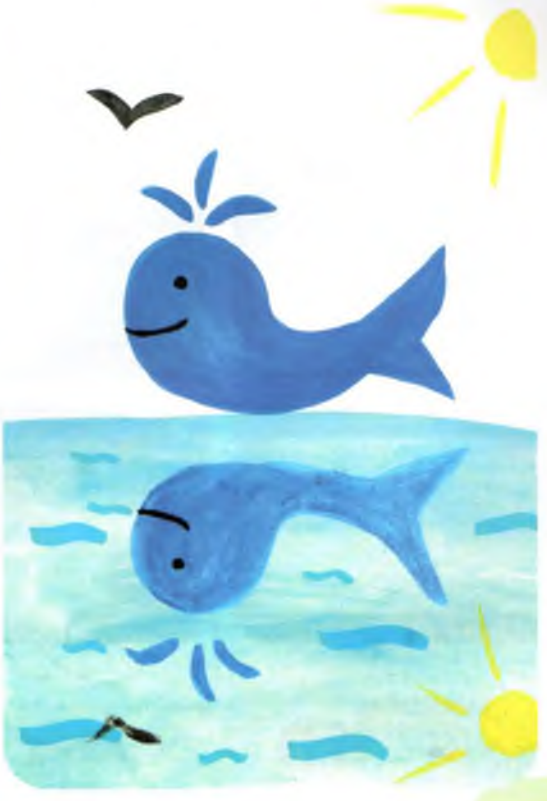


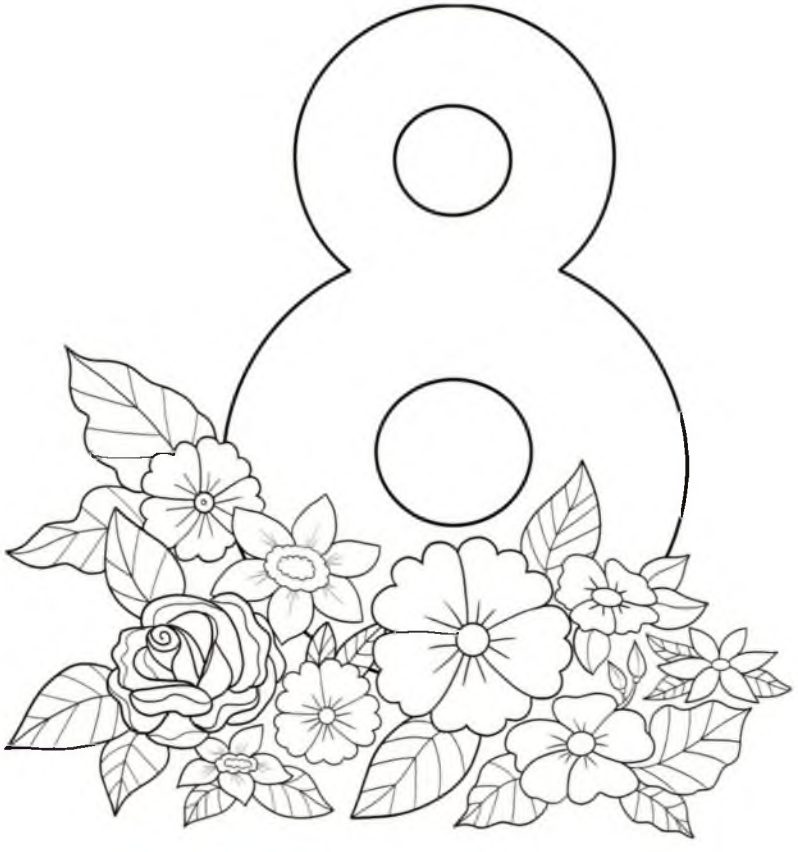


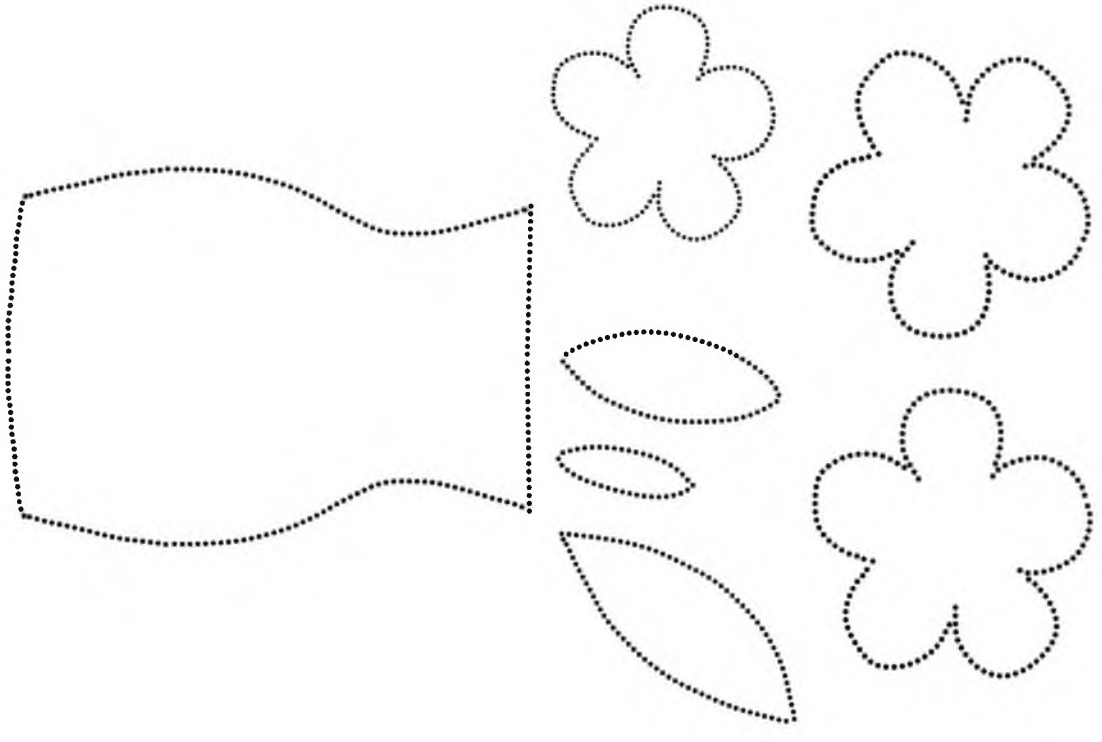
Monotipiya

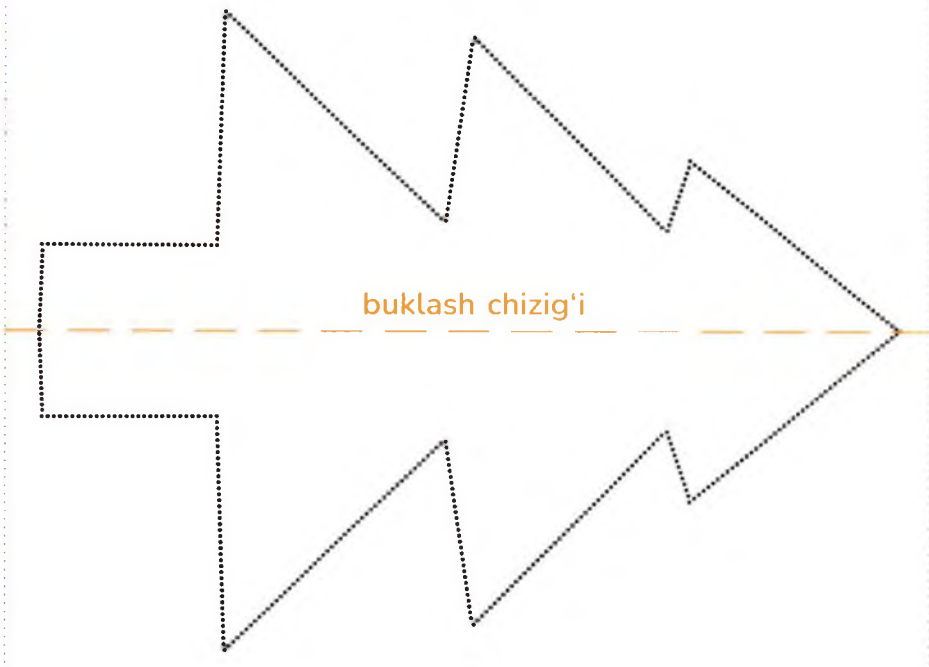
Monotipiya texnikasidan foydalanib, turli xil rasmlar chizish mumkin.Siz qanday rasmlar chiza olasiz?

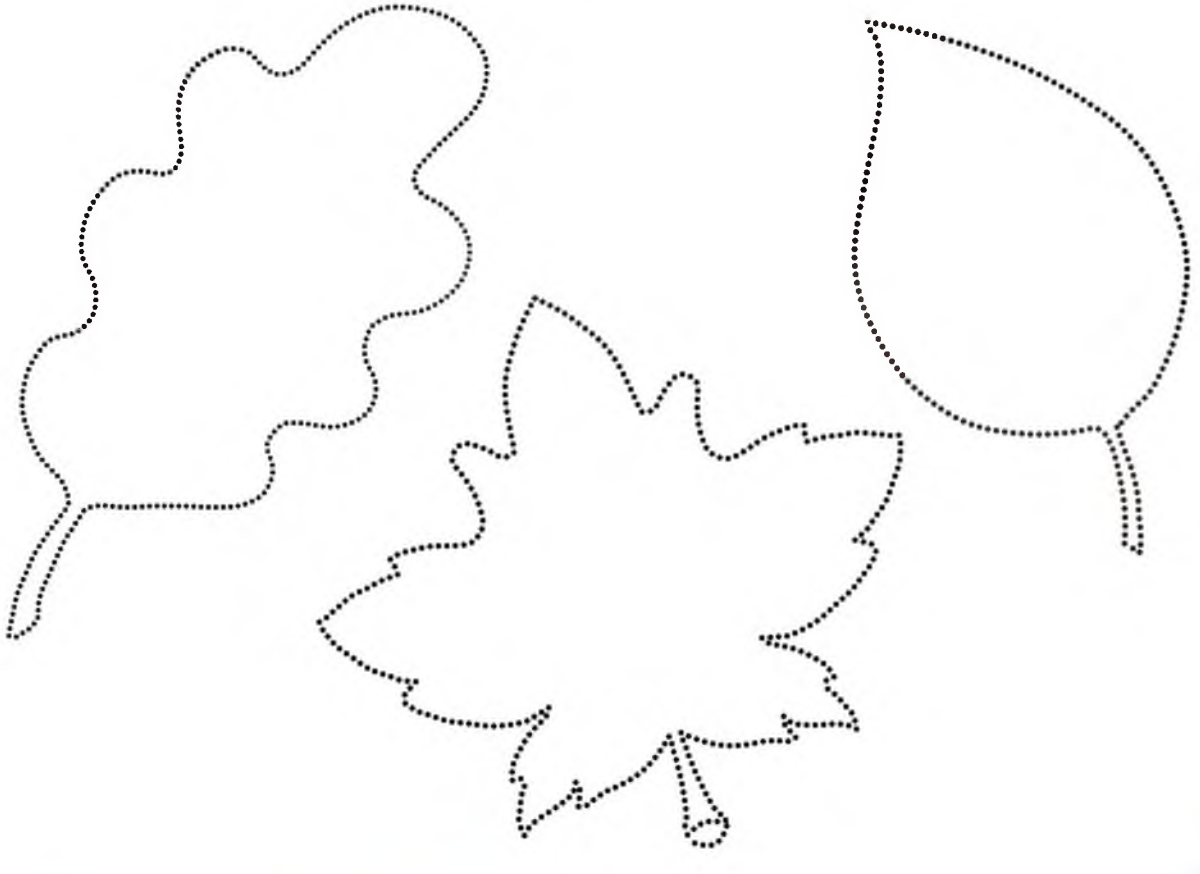






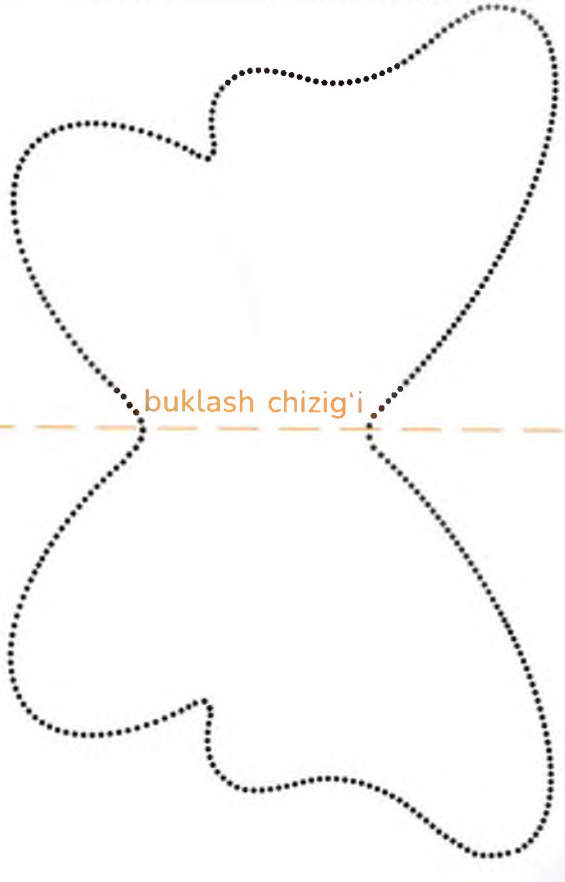


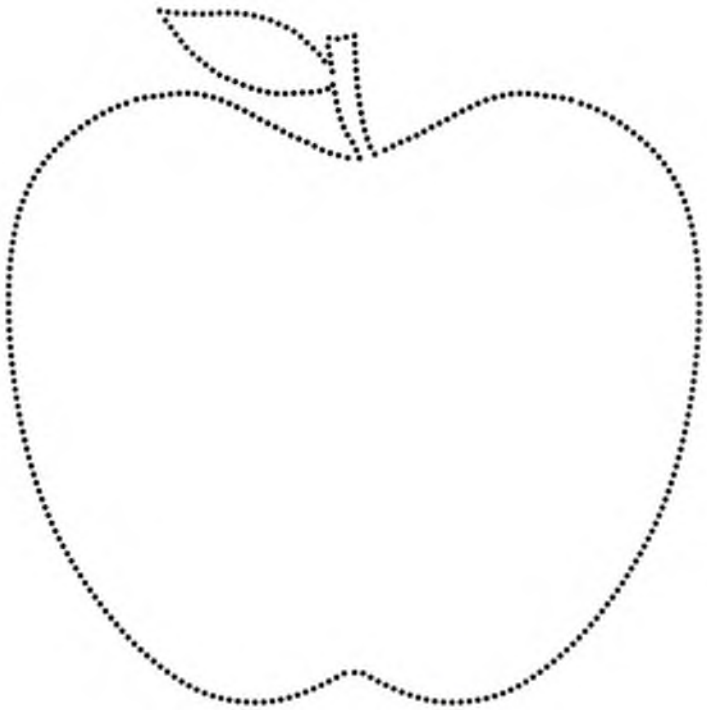

buklash chizig'i





buklash chizig'i





Biz tasviriy san’at darslarida quyidagilarni o‘rgandik:

- kuzgi barglar rasmini chizishni;
- kamalak rasmini chizishni;
- shtamp sifatida kuzgi barglardan foydalanishni;
- trafaretdan foydalanishni;
- sovun pufakchalari rasmini chizishni;
- sabzavotlar rasmini chizishni;
- qor parchalari rasmini chizishni;
- sachratish usulida chizishni;
- mashina rasmini chizishni;
- hayvonlar rasmini chizishni;
- gullar rasmini chizishni;
- sponj yoki paxta yordamida bo‘yashni;
- g‘ijim qog‘oz yordamida chizishni;
- “monotipiya” texnikasida chizishni.



Mundarija

Kirish ... 3
Tasviriy san'at nima? ... 5
O'lkamiz boyliklari ... 6
Kuzgi yaproqlar ... 8
Yaproqlar rasmini chizamiz ... 9
Kuzgi yaproqlarning to'kilishi ... 10
Shtamplar bilan ishlaymiz ... 11
Kuzgi o'rmon ... 12
Kamalak ... 14
Sovun pufakchalari rasmini chizamiz ... 16
Hosil yig'im-terimi ... 18
Hosil rasmini chizamiz ... 19
Sabzavotlar ... 20
Olma ... 22
Olma rasmini chizamiz ... 23
Qor parchasi ... 24
Qor parchasi rasmini chizamiz ... 25
Sumalaklar manzarasi ... 26
Qishki archa ... 28
Archa rasmini sachratish usulida chizamiz ... 29
Samolyot ... 30
Vatan himoyachilari ... 31
O'rmon jonivorlari. Quyoncha ... 32
Quyoncha rasmini chizamiz ... 33
Ajoyib hayvonlar ... 34
Gul solingan guldon ... 36
Guldondagi gul rasmini chizamiz ... 37
Sachratma ... 38
Nastarin guli novdasi ... 40
Nastarin novdasi rasmini chizamiz ... 41
Bahor gullari ... 42
Mimoza ... 43
Navro'z – bahor bayrami ... 44
Navro'zni tasvirlaymiz ... 45
Olma daraxti ... 46
Olma daraxtini chizamiz ... 47
Rang-barang kapalaklar ... 48
Kapalaklar rasmini chizamiz ... 49
Sponj yoki paxta bo'lakchasi yordamida rasm chizamiz ... 50
G'ijimlangan qog'oz yordamida chizamiz ... 51
Qoqio't ... 52
Qoqio't rasmini chizamiz ... 53
Kapalak ... 54
Monotipiya. Kapalak ... 55
Monotipiya ... 56
Trafaretlar ... 57
Biz nimalarni o'rgandik ... 69

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